



# G103 SHORT STROKE LINEAR POSITION SENSOR INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS GAS/VAPOUR ATMOSPHERES

- **Intrinsically safe for Gas to:** Class I, Zone 0 Ex ia / AEx ia
- Non-contacting inductive technology to eliminate wear
- Travel set to customer's requirement
- Short body length
- Accurate, stable, durable and reliable
- Sealing to IP65/IP67 as required

As a leading designer and manufacturer of linear, rotary, tilt and intrinsically safe position sensors, Positek® has the expertise to supply a sensor to suit a wide variety of applications.

intrinsically safe G103 incorporates electronics system EX06 which is CSA approved for use in potentially explosive gas/vapour The G103 is designed for a wide range of industrial applications and is ideal for OEMs seeking good sensor performance in situations where a short-bodied sensor is required for operation in hazardous areas. The unit is compact and space-efficient, being responsive along almost its entire length, and like all Positek® sensors provides a linear output proportional to travel. Each unit is supplied with the output calibrated to the travel required by the customer, from 2 to 50mm and with full EMC protection built in.

Overall performance, repeatability and stability are outstanding over a wide temperature range.

The sensor has a rugged stainless steel body It is easy to install and set up, and plunger. mounting options include flange, M5 rod eye bearings and body clamps. The plunger can be supplied free or captive, with a female M4 thread, an M5 rod eye, magnetic tip, or spring-loaded with a dome end. The G103 also offers a wide range of mechanical options, environmental sealing is to IP65 or IP67 depending on selected cable or connector options.



### **SPECIFICATION**

**Dimensions** 35 mm Body diameter

Body Length (Axial version): Dependant on calibrated travel & mounting option Calibrated Travel 2 mm to 10 mm Flange mounted Standard 65 mm 75 mm 81.3 mm 11 mm to 20 mm 91.3 mm 21 mm to 30 mm 85 mm 101.3 mm 121.3 mm 31 mm to 50 mm 105 mm

Body Length (Radial version): Dependant on calibrated travel & mounting option Calibrated Travel 2 mm to 10 mm Standard Flange mounted 83.5mm 99.8 mm 11 mm to 20 mm 93.5 mm 109.8 mm 119.8 mm 21 mm to 30 mm 103.5 mm 31 mm to 50 mm 123.5 mm 139.8 mm

Ø 6mm Plunger

For full mechanical details see drawing G103-11 **Power Supply** 

 $^{+}$ 5V dc nom.  $\pm$  0.5V, 10mA typ 20mA max 0.5-4.5V dc ratiometric, Load: 5kΩ min.  $^{+}$ 5  $\pm$  0.25% FSO @ 20°C  $^{+}$ 6  $\pm$  0.1% FSO @ 20°C available upon request. **Output Signal** Independent Linearity

\*Sensors with calibrated travel of 10 mm and above.

 $<\pm$  0.01%/°C Gain &  $<\pm$  0.01%FS/°C Offset **Temperature Coefficients** 

**Frequency Response** > 10 kHz (-3dB) Infinite < 0.02% FSO Resolution Noise Intrinsic Safety

Class I, Zone 0 Ex ia IIC T4 (Ta = -40°C to +80°C) AEx ia IIC T4 (Ta = -40°C to +80°C)

Approval only applies to the specified ambient temperature range and atmospheric conditions in the range 0.80 to 1.10 Bar, oxygen  $\le 21\%$ 

Sensor Input Parameters

Ui: 11.4V, Ii: 0.20A, Pi: 0.51W. Ci: 1.16µF, Li: 50µH Ci: 1.36µF, Li: 710µH with 1km max. cable (connector option/s) (cable option/s)

Environmental Temperature Limits

Operating Storage

-40°C to +80°C -40°C to +125°C IP65/IP67 depending on connector / cable option EN 6100-6-2, EN 61000-6-3 Sealing EMC Performance

IEC 68-2-6: IEC 68-2-29: Vibration 10 g Shock MTBF 350,000 hrs 40°C Gf **Drawing List** 

Sensor Outline

Drawings, in AutoCAD® dwg or dxf format, available on request.

Do you need a position sensor made to order to suit a particular installation requirement or specification? We'll be happy to modify any of our designs to suit your needs please contact us with your requirements.





## **G103** SHORT STROKE LINEAR POSITION SENSOR INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS GAS/VAPOUR ATMOSPHERES

Intrinsically safe equipment is defined as "equipment which is incapable of releasing sufficient electrical or thermal energy under normal or abnormal conditions to cause ignition of a specific hazardous atmosphere mixture in its most easily ignited concentration."

CSA approved to;

Class I, Zone 0 Ex ia IIC T4 (Ta = -40°C to +80°C) AEx ia IIC T4 (Ta =  $-40^{\circ}$ C to  $+80^{\circ}$ C)

Designates the sensor as belonging to; Class I, Zone 0: can be used in areas with continuous, long or frequent periods of

exposure to hazardous gas / vapours.

Protection class ia IIC, denotes intrinsically safe for Zones 0, 1 & 2 and IIA, IIB and IIC explosive gases.

Temperature class T4: maximum sensor surface temperature under fault conditions 135°C.

Ambient temperature range extended to -40°C to +80°C.

It is imperative Positek® intrinsically safe sensors be used in conjunction with a galvanic barrier to meet the requirements of the product certification. The Positek G005 Galvanic Isolation Amplifier is purpose made for Positek IS sensors making it the perfect choice. Refer to the G005 datasheet for product specification and output configuration options.

**Safety Parameters:-**

Ui: 11.4V, Ii: 0.20A, Pi: 0.51W

Li =  $710\mu$ H\* (cable option/s) Li =  $50\mu$ H (connector option/s)  $Ci = 1.36 \mu F^*$  $Ci = 1.16 \mu F$ 

\*Figures for 1km cable where: Ci = 200pF/m & Li = 660nH/m

Sensors can be installed with a maximum of 1000m of cable. Cable characteristics must not exceed:-

Capacitance: ≤ 200 pF/m for max. total of: Inductance: ≤ 660 nH/m for max. total of:

For cable lengths exceeding 10 metres a five wire connection is recommended to eliminate errors introduced by cable resistance and associated temperature coefficients.

CSA approved sensors suitable for dust (H series, USA only) applications, are also available from Positek.

### **TABLE OF OPTIONS**

**CALIBRATED TRAVEL:** Factory set to any length from 0-2mm to 0-50mm (e.g. 36mm).

#### **ELECTRICAL INTERFACE OPTIONS**

Sensors supplied with access to output 'zero' and 'span' calibration adjustments as standard. No access option available.

The Positek® G005 Galvanic Isolation Amplifier is available with the

Following output options; Standard: 0.5 - 9.5V or 4 - 20mA. Reverse: 9.5 - 0.5V or 20 - 4mA.

CONNECTOR/CABLE OPTIONS

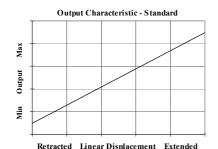
Connector - 4-pole DIN 43650 C Connector - 4-pole M12 IEC 61076-2-101 Cable with M12 gland or short gland Cable with Pg 9 gland Axial, IP65 Radial, IP67 Axial, IP67 Radial, IP67

<sup>†</sup>Three core (black jacket) or five core (blue jacket) cable options available. Cable length`>50 cm – please specify length in cm up to 15000 cm max. We recommend all customers refer to the 3 or 5-Wire Mode Connection page.

#### **MOUNTING OPTIONS**

Flange, Body Tube Clamp (axial or radial versions), M5 rod eye bearings (radial versions only).

**PUSH ROD OPTIONS** – Retained<sup>†</sup> or Free with M4x0.7 female thread, M5 rod eye bearing or Magnetic tip, Spring loaded with or without  $^{\sharp}$  Dome end.  $^{\dagger}$  standard, retained with female thread.  $^{\sharp}$  spring supplied loose.







# Three or Five-Wire Mode Connection FOR INTRINSICALLY SAFE SENSORS IN HAZARDOUS ATMOSPHERES

The aim of this document is to help readers who do not understand what is meant by three or five wire modes of connection between the galvanic isolation amplifier and sensor, and the factors behind them. It is by no means an in-depth technical analysis of the subject.

Whether opting for a pre-wired Positek<sup>®</sup> Intrinsically Safe sensor or one with a connector, choosing the right mode of connection and cable to suit the application requires careful consideration.

Interconnecting cables are not perfect conductors and offer resistance to current flow, the magnitude of resistance<sup>†</sup> depends on conductors resistivity, which changes with temperature, cross sectional area<sup>‡</sup> and length. If the voltage were to be measured at both ends of a length of wire it would be found they are different, this is known as volts drop. Volts drop changes with current flow and can be calculated using Ohm's law, it should be noted that volts drop occurs in both positive and negative conductors. The effects of volts drop can be reduced by increasing the conductors cross sectional area, this does not however eliminate the effects due to temperature variation. There are instances where large cross-section cables are not practical; for example most standard industrial connectors of the type used for sensors have a maximum conductor capacity of 0.75mm², copper prices and ease of installation are other considerations.

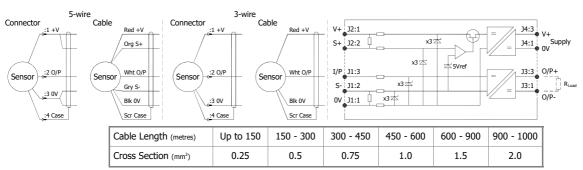
This is important because the effects of volts drop can significantly alter the perceived accuracy of the sensor which is ratiometric i.e. the output signal is directly affected by the voltage across the sensor. Changes in temperature will also be seen as gain variation in the sensor output.

**Three wire mode** connections are common and are suitable in most cases with short or moderate cable runs. Applications that do not require a high degree of accuracy but have cable runs, say in excess of 10m, volts drop can reduced by introducing a terminal box close to the sensor and using a larger cross-section cable for a majority of the cable run. Sensors supplied with three core cable are calibrated with the cable fitted which largely eliminates errors due to conductor resistance at room temperature however, as mentioned above, small gain errors due to temperature fluctuations should be expected.

Five wire mode connections have significant benefits as losses in the positive and negative conductors are compensated for by the galvanic isolation amplifier which can 'sense' the voltage across the sensor and dynamically adjust the output voltage so that the voltage across the sensor is correct. The effects of cable resistance and associated temperature coefficients are eliminated allowing for smaller conductors than a three wire connection for the same cable run. The amplifier can compensate for up to  $15\Omega$  per conductor with a current flow of 15mA, which is more than adequate for 150m of  $0.25\text{mm}^2$  cable, longer lengths will require larger conductors.

For this reason Positek® recommends five wire connections for cable lengths exceeding 10 metres in 0.25 mm² cable to preserve the full accuracy of the sensor.

See illustrations below for examples of connecting a sensor to the galvanic isolation amplifier.



The table above shows recommended conductor sizes with respect to cable length for both three and five wire connections, based on copper conductors. Three wire connections will introduce a gain reduction of 5% and a  $\pm 1\%$  temperature dependence of gain over the range -40°C to +80°C for the cable temperature. (i.e. about -150 ppm/°C for the maximum lengths shown and less pro rata for shorter lengths.)

It should be noted that the maximum cable length, as specified in the sensor certification, takes **precedence** and **must not** be exceeded.

Positek® sensors are supplied with three core 0.25 mm² cable as standard, however five core 0.25 mm² cable can be supplied on request. The galvanic isolation amplifier is available as;

G005-\*\*\* for 'G' and 'H' prefix sensors X005-\*\*\* for 'E', 'M' and 'X' prefix sensors

<sup>\*</sup>It is presumed that **d**irect **c**urrent flow is uniform across the cross-section of the wire, the galvanic isolation amplifier and sensor are a dc system.



 $<sup>^{\</sup>dagger}$  R =  $\rho$ L/A  $\rho$  is the resistivity of the conductor ( $\Omega$ m) L is the length of conductor (m) A is the conductor cross-sectional area ( $m^2$ ).

# **Intrinsically Safe - Gas/Vapour Atmospheres** G103 Short Stroke Position Sensor



a <b>Displacement</b> (mm)		Value		
Displacement in mm	e.g. 0 - 22 mm	22		
b <b>Output</b>				
Supply V dc $V_s$ (tolerance)	Output	Code		
+5V (4.5 - 5.5V)	0.5 - 4.5V (ratiometric with supply)	A		
c Calibration Adjustments Code				
Accessible - default <sup>†</sup>	<sup>†</sup> Axial body style only. Radial body	blank		
Sealed	style sealed by default.	Y		
d Connections Cable or	Connector	Code		
d Commoditions cable of	IP67 metal - 3-core cable	Ixx		
Cable Gland - Radial	IP67 metal - 5-core cable	IQxx		
	IP65 DIN 43650 'C'	J		
Connector - Axial	pre-wired - 3-core cable	Jxx		
	pre-wired - 5-core cable	JQxx		
	IP67 M12 IEC 60176-2-101 nylon	K		
Connector - Radial	pre-wired - 3-core cable	Kxx		
	pre-wired - 5-core cable	KQxx		
	IP67 nylon - 3-core cable	Lxx		
Cable Gland - Axial	IP67 nylon- 5-core cable	LQxx		
	IP67 Short - 3-core cable	Mxx		
Cable Gland <sup>†</sup> - Axial	IP67 Short - 5-core cable	MQxx		
Specify required cable length ' <b>xx</b> ' 50 cm supplied as standard. <sup>†</sup> Nb:	" in cm. e.g. L2000 specifies cable gland with 20 m restricted cable pull strength.	of cable,		
e <b>Housing</b>		Code		
Standard - default		blank		
Flange Mount		N		
M5 Rod-eye Bearing	Radial body style only	S		
f Body Fittings		Code		
None - default		blank		
Body Clamps - 1 pair		P		
g Sprung Plunger		Code		
None - default		blank		
Spring Extend	Captive plunger only.	R		
h Plunger Fittings		Code		
None - default	Female Thread M4x0.7x7 deep	blank		
Dome end	Requires option 'R'	Т		
M5 Rod-eye Bearing		U		
Magnetic Tip		WA		
j Plunger Options		Code		
Captive - default	Plunger is retained	blank		
Non-captive	Plunger can depart body	v		
	- ,			

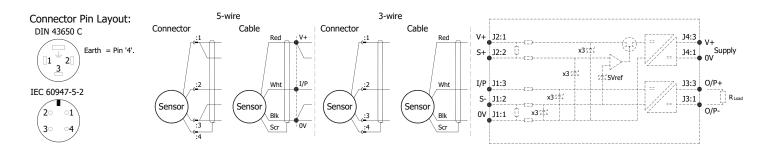
k <b>Z-code</b>	Code	
Calibration to suit G005 - Default	Z000	
Connector IP67 M12 IEC 60176-2-101 must have options 'Y' & 'J'		
Connector IP67 M12 IEC 60176-2-101 must have option 'J'	Z601	
$\leq \pm~0.1\%$ @20°C Independent Linearity displacement between 10mm & 50mm only!		



# Generic Installation Information

### INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS GAS/VAPOUR ATMOSPHERES

CSA Qualified Intrinsically Safe Device Certificate number 13.2588225			Class I, Zone 0 Ex ia IIC T4 (Ta = -40°C to +80°C AEx ia IIC T4 / Ex ia IIC T4(Ta = -40°C to +80°C
Electronics Option	Output Description:	<b>Supply Voltage:</b> V <sub>s</sub> (tolerance)	Load resistance:
A	0.5 - 4.5V (ratiometric with supply)	+5V (4.5 - 5.5V)	5kΩ min



### **Putting Into Service:**

The sensor must be used with a galvanic isolation barrier designed to supply the sensor with a nominal 5V and to transmit the sensor output to a safe area. The barrier parameters must not exceed:-

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{Ui} = 11.4 \text{V} & \text{Ii} = 0.20 \text{A} & \text{Pi} = 0.51 \text{W} \\ \text{Ci} = 1.36 \mu \text{F}^* & \text{Li} = 710 \mu \text{H}^* & \text{(with maximum length integral cable)} \\ \text{Ci} = 1.16 \mu \text{F} & \text{Li} = 50 \mu \text{H} & \text{(without integral cable)} \end{array}$ 

The sensor is certified to be used with up to 1000m of cable, cable characteristics must not exceed:-

Capacitance: ≤ 200 pF/m for max. total of: 200 nF Inductance: ≤ 660 nH/m for max. total of: 660 µH

### Use:

The sensor is designed to measure Linear or rotary displacement and provide an analogue output signal.

### **Assembly and Dismantling:**

The unit is not to be serviced or dismantled and re-assembled by the user.

WARNING: Substitution of components may impair intrinsic safety AVERTISSEMENT: La substitution de composants peut altérer la sécurité intrinsèque

### **Maintenance:**

No maintenance is required.

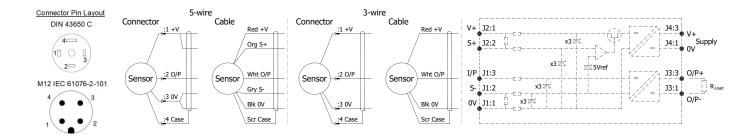




<sup>\*</sup>Figures for 1km cable where: Ci = 200pF/m & Li = 660nH/m



### **Installation Information** LIPS® G103 SHORT STROKE LINEAR POSITION SENSOR INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS GAS/VAPOUR ATMOSPHERES



Approval only applies to specified ambient temperature range and atmospheric conditions in the range: 0.80 to 1.10 Bar, oxygen ≤ 21%.

### The G103 is available with the following connections:-

IP65 DIN 43650 C Connector Axial Option 'J' M12 Cable gland with cable Options 'Lxx' or 'LQxx' Options 'Mxx' or 'MQxx' **TP67** Axial IP67 Short Cable gland with cable Axial IP67 4-pole M12 IEC 61076-2-101 Connector Radial Option 'K IP67 Pg9 Cable gland with cable Options 'Ixx' or 'IQxx' Radial

The performance of the sensor may be affected by voltage drops associated with long cable lengths; For cable lengths exceeding 10 metres a five wire connection is recommended to eliminate errors introduced by cable resistance and associated temperature coefficients.

Cable Up to 150m of 0.2 mm<sup>2</sup>, screened, PUR jacket; 3 core cable 4 mm dia. black, 5 core cable 4.6 mm dia. Blue.

N.b. sensors supplied with cable, the free end must be appropriately terminated.

Warning - The IEC 61076 connector may be rotated for purposes of convenient orientation of the connector and cable, however rotating the connector more than one complete revolution is not recommended.

Repeated rotation of the connector will damage the internal wiring!

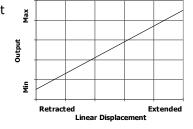
**Gain and Offset Adjustment:** (Where accessible - Typically ± 10% Min available) To adjust the gain or offset use a small potentiometer adjuster or screwdriver 2mm across. Do not apply too much force on the potentiometers.

### **Mechanical Mounting Options:**

Flange mounted via two 4.5mm x 30° slots on a 48mm pitch.

Body and plunger mounted M5 rod eye bearings.

Clamping the sensor body - body clamps are available, if not already ordered. Plunger mounted by M4x0.7 female thread.



Standard Output Characteristic

Calibration

Adjustments

6

Output Characteristic: Plunger extended, at start of normal travel, from mounting face by:

Standard body: 24.5 mm Flanged body: 10 mm\*
\*Note: where ball end option is fitted add 5 mm.

The output increases as the plunger extends from the sensor body, the calibrated stroke is between 2 mm and 50 mm.

Incorrect Connection Protection levels: Not protected – the sensor is not protected against either reverse polarity or overvoltage. The risk of damage should be minimal where the supply current is limited to less than 50mA.



